

# "An Image Processing Using Deep learning"



DISSERTATION SUBMITTED TO  
B. R. AMBEDKAR BIHAR UNIVERSITY  
UNIVERSITY DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS

FOR  
PhD. COURSE WORK  
(5 DECEMBER 2023 TO 4 JUNE 2024)

IN  
Mathematics

UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF:

SUBMITTED BY:  
*Raman Kumar*  
RAMAN KUMAR

PAT, ROLL NO: 213030

CLASS, ROLL NO: 01

SESSION: PAT, 2021

1

"An Image Processing Using Wavelets & Machine Learning(ML)"



DISSERTATION SUBMITTED TO  
B. R. AMBEDKAR BIHAR UNIVERSITY  
UNIVERSITY DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS

FOR  
PhD. COURSE WORK  
(5 DECEMBER 2023 TO 4 JUNE 2024)

IN  
Mathematics

UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF:

*Sandeep Kr giri:*

SUBMITTED BY:

SANDEEP KUMAR GIRI

PAT, ROLL NO: 213047

CLASS, ROLL NO: 11

SESSION: PAT, 2021

A STUDY OF DIFFERENT TYPES OF IDEALS OVER A SEMIGROUP



**BABASAHEB BHIMRAO AMBEDKAR BIHAR UNIVERSITY**

**बाबासाहेब भीमराव अम्बेदकर बिहार विश्वविद्यालय**

NAAC Accredited With 'B' Grade

DISSERTATION

Submitted for the partial fulfillment of the  
requirement for Ph.D. course work in  
mathematics.

SUBMITTED BY

**SHUBHAM KUMAR**

Research scholar

PAT-213069

*Shubham Kumar*

To

The HoD. of Department of mathematics,  
BRABU, Muzaffarpur

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# A CRITICAL STUDY OF VARIOUS TYPES OF IDEALS OVER A SEMIGROUP



BABA SAHEB BHIMRAO AMBEDKAR BIHAR UNIVERSITY,  
MUZAFFARPUR

In

DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS

(Faculty of Science)

Submitted by :

PURUSHOTTAM KUMAR

Roll No. - 213021

*Purushottam*

PAT-2021 (Ph.D. Research Scholar)

DISSERTATION

SUBMITTED FOR THE PARTIAL FULFILLMENT OF THE  
REQUIREMENT FOR PH.D COURSE WORK IN MATHEMATICS

# APPLICATION OF FUZZY SETS IN LATTICE THEORY



BABA SAHEB BHIMRAO AMBEDKAR BIHAR UNIVERSITY,  
MUZAFFARPUR

In

## MATHEMATICS

(Faculty of Science)

Submitted by :

**KHALID ALI**

*Submitted  
by Khalid Ali*

**Pat – 2021 (Ph.D. Research Scholar)**

**Mathematics Department**

BABA SAHEB BHIMRAO AMBEDKAR BIHAR UNIVERSITY,  
MUZAFFARPUR

**A STUDY OF FRACTIONAL CALCULUS OPERATORS  
ASSOCIATED WITH UNIVALENT FUNCTIONS**



**B.R.A. Bihar University, Muzaffarpur, Bihar**

**SYNOPSIS**

Submitted for admission in Ph.D.  
in  
**Faculty of Science (Mathematics)**

Submitted by :

.....*P. D. A. K. V. M. R. Z.*.....  
PAT Roll - ..*21.3.0.9.6*.....

# A STUDY OF CERTAIN ECONOMIC PROBLEMS USING FUZZY MATHEMATICS



**BABA SAHEB BHIMRAO AMBEDKAR BIHAR UNIVERSITY,  
MUZAFFARPUR**

**In**

## **MATHEMATICS**

**(Faculty of Science)**

**Submitted by :**

**CHINTU KUMAR**

**PAT - 212950**

*Chintu Kumar*  
11.06.24

**Pat – 2021 (Ph.D. Research Scholar)**

**Mathematics Department**

**BABA SAHEB BHIMRAO AMBEDKAR BIHAR UNIVERSITY,  
MUZAFFARPUR**

# STUDY OF NON LINEAR FUZZY INTEGRAL EQUATION



**BABA SAHEB BHIMRAO AMBEDKAR BIHAR UNIVERSITY,  
MUZAFFARPUR**

**In**

**MATHEMATICS**

**(Faculty of Science)**

**Submitted by :**

**PANKAJ KUMAR**

*Pankaj Kumar*

**Pat – 2021 (Ph.D. Research Scholar)**

**Mathematics Department**

**BABA SAHEB BHIMRAO AMBEDKAR BIHAR UNIVERSITY,  
MUZAFFARPUR**

# STUDY OF FRACTIONAL CALCULUS OPERATORS ASSOCIATED WITH ANALYTIC FUNCTIONS AND APPLICATIONS



B.R.A.Bihar University, Muzaffarpur, Bihar

## PROJECT PROPOSAL

Submitted for admission in Ph.D.

in

Faculty of Science (Mathematics)

Submitted by :

RINKY YADAV

PAT Roll - 213039

# Differential equations

PhD Scholar :- Deepak Kumar

Roll No :- 212952

University Department of Mathematics

Babasaheb Bhimrao Ambedkar University Muzaffarpur

Deepak Kumar

# "An Image Processing Using Wavelets Transform"



DISSERTATION SUBMITTED TO  
B. R. AMBEDKAR BIHAR UNIVERSITY  
UNIVERSITY DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS

FOR  
PhD. COURSE WORK .  
(5 DECEMBER 2023 TO 4 JUNE 2024)

IN  
Mathematics

UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF:

*Bhola Mahali*

SUBMITTED BY:

BHOLA MAHALI

PAT, ROLL NO: 212943

CLASS, ROLL NO: 21

SESSION: PAT, 2021

BRABU University Muzarffarpur  
Department of Mathematics

Name:- Hitesh Kumar

Roll No:-212964

Ppt on Topology

Topic  
DIFFERENT TOPOLOGICAL SPACES

Hitesh Kumar

# DIFFERENTIAL EQUATION

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## B.R. AMBEDKAR BIHAR UNIVERSITY MUZAFFARPUR IN

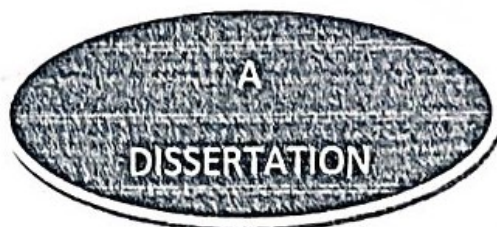
MATHEMATICS  
FACULTY OF SCIENCE

SUBMITTED TO  
UNIVERSITY DEPT.OF MATHEMATICS  
B.R.A. BIHAR UNIVERSITY MUZAFFARPUR

*Abhishek Kumar*  
SUBMITTED BY  
ABHISHEK KUMAR  
RESEARCH SCHOLAR  
PAT-2021

B.R. AMBEDKAR BIHAR UNIVERSITY MUZAFFARPUR

# "SOME CONTRIBUTION TO THE RECENT THEORY OF NUCLEAR MAPPINGS AND ITS APPLICATIONS"



*FOR Ph.D. Course Work in Mathematics  
(Faculty of Science)*

UNIVERSITY DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS

***B.R.A. BIHAR UNIVERSITY, MUZAFFARPUR***

***(SESSION : DECEMBER TO JUNE 2024)***

***Submitted By***

UNDER THE GUIDANCE OF

*Umesh K. Srivastava*  
DR. UMESH KUMAR SRIVASTAVA

Ph.D. & D.Sc.

Assistant Professor of Mathematics

R.S.S. College, Chochahan, Muz.

(A Registered College of U.G.C. Under

2 "F" & 12 "B")

B.R.A. Bihar University, Muzaffarpur (Bihar)

*Neha Priyadarshani*  
(NEHA PRIYADARSHANI)

Research Scholar

University Department of Mathematics

B.R.A.B.U. Muzaffarpur

PAT - 2021

ROLL NO. - 212996

# "SOME CONTRIBUTION TO THE RECENT THEORY OF LINEAR OPERATORS AND ITS APPLICATIONS"



*FOR Ph.D. Course Work in Mathematics  
(Faculty of Science)*

**UNIVERSITY DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS**

***B.R.A. BIHAR UNIVERSITY, MUZAFFARPUR***

***(SESSION : DECEMBER TO JUNE 2024)***

***2023***

***Submitted By***

**UNDER THE GUIDANCE OF**

*Umash for Srivastava*  
10.06.2024

**DR. UMESH KUMAR SRIVASTAVA**

**Ph.D. & D.Sc.**

**Assistant Professor of Mathematics**

**R.S.S. College, Chochahan, Muz.**

**(A Registered College of U.G.C. Under**

**2 "F" & 12 "B")**

**B.R.A. Bihar University, Muzaffarpur  
(Bihar)**

**(PALLAVI)**

**Research Scholar**

**University Department of  
Mathematics**

**B.R.A.B.U. Muzaffarpur**

**PAT - 2021**

**ROLL NO. - 213001**

# **“ADVANCEMENTS IN IMAGE PROCESSING TECHNIQUES : A COMPREHENSIVE STUDY”**



**DISSERTATION SUBMITTED TO  
B. R. AMBEDKAR BIHAR UNIVERSITY  
UNIVERSITY DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS,  
FOR  
PhD. COURSE WORK  
( 5<sup>th</sup> DECEMBER 2023 TO 4<sup>th</sup> JUNE 2024 )  
IN  
FACULTY OF SCIENCE**

**UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF:**

**SUBMITTED BY:**

**PRASUNN KUMAR MISHRA**

**PATROLL NO:- 213010**

**CLASS ROLL NO:-05**

**PAT:- 2021**

*Prasunn K. Mishra.*

**STABILITY OF THE EQUILIBRIUM POSITION OF  
THE CENTRE OF MASS OF A SYSTEM OF TWO  
SATELLITES CONNECTED BY EXTENSIBLE CABLE  
IN CIRCULAR ORBIT WITH THE SHADOW OF  
OBLATE EARTH DUE TO SOLAR PRESSURE**



**Disseration**

**DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS**

**Session – 2021**

**Submitted By :**

**SANTOSH KUMAR**

**Roll No. 213053**

**Babasaheb Bhimrao Ambedkar Bihar University,**

**Muzaffarpur**

# "An Image Processing Using Deep learning"



DISSERTATION SUBMITTED TO  
B. R. AMBEDKAR BIHAR UNIVERSITY  
UNIVERSITY DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS

FOR  
PhD. COURSE WORK  
(5 DECEMBER 2023 TO 4 JUNE 2024)  
IN  
Mathematics

UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF:

SUBMITTED BY:

ANJANI KUMAR

PAT ROLL NO - 212935

CLASS ROLL NO -

SESSION : PAT, 2021



# *B R A BIHAR UNIVERSITY* *MUZAFFARPUR*

(9)

**A STUDY ON SOME FLOW  
PROBLEMS THROUGH  
POROUS MEDIA.**

Session - PAT - 2021

Roll no - 213089

Veera Ge



# THERMOELASTICITY

**AVADH BIHARI SINGH**

**ROLL NO- 212940**

*Session — PAT-2021*



PowerPoint

*Avadh Bihari  
Singh*

**SOME ANALYTICAL AND NUMERICAL INVESTIGATION OF FRACTIONAL  
ORDER DIFFERENTIAL EQUATION AND INTEGRO DIFFERENTIAL  
EQUATION**

**A synopsis submitted**

**In partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of**

**DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY**

**(Ph.D)**

**BY**

**MD FAUZAN SADRI**

**(Admission/registration No: - 203029)**

**Under the supervision of**

**DR. VIPUL KUMAR BARANWAL**

**(Assistant Professor)**

**Department of Mathematics**

**D C COLLEGE HAJIPUR**

**&**

**Co- Supervision of**

**DR. SAURABH KUMAR AGARWAL**

**(Assistant professor)**

**Department of Mathematics**

**BHARTI VIDYAPEETH COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING**

**Paschim Vihar A4, New Delhi-110063**

**TO**



**DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS**

**(Faculty of Science)**

**BABA SAHEB BHIMRAO AMBEDKAR BIHAR UNIVERSITY**

**MUZAFFARPUR BIHAR**



**B.R. AMBEDKAR BIHAR UNIVERSITY MUZAFFARPUR**  
**SYNOPSIS FOR Ph.D.**  
**HEADING FOR THE SYNOPSIS FOR FACULTY OF SCIENCE**

**1. Name of the Project and Title of Thesis :-**

**"SOME CONTRIBUTION TO TOPOLOGICAL TENSOR PRODUCTS AND LOCALLY CONVEX NUCLEAR SPACES".**

**2. IMPORTANCE OF THE PROJECT AND JUSTIFICATION FOR STUDY :-**

It is proposed to study Topological Tensor products and Locally Convex Nuclear Spaces. In this regards, we shall study, the theorem of Locally Convex Nuclear Spaces as an application of the theory of Topological Tensor Products.

Our study will include Topological Tensor Products of Banach Space on the duality and the injective tensor product on the dual of Locally Convex algebras and on Metrizable Locally Convex algebras.

Our study will also include Nuclear Spaces, generalized Hilbert Spaces and Co-nuclear Spaces.

Lastly, Our aim is also to find some new results on hereditary Properties of Topological Tensor products and their completion.

Hence, in this regards, we shall be dealt with the following mathematical definitions, symbols and notations as well –

**1. Tensor Products :**

Let  $V_1, \dots, V_r$  and  $W$  be vector spaces over  $F$ . A mapping

$f : V_1 \times \dots \times V_r \rightarrow W$  is called multilinear if

$$f(x_1, \dots, x_i + y_i, \dots, x_r) = f(x_1, \dots, x_i, \dots, x_r) + f(x_1, \dots, y_i, \dots, x_r)$$

$$\text{and } f(x_1, \dots, cx_i, \dots, x_r) = cf(x_1, \dots, x_i, \dots, x_r)$$

for all  $x_i, y_i \in V_i$ , and  $c \in F$ ,  $i = 1, 2, \dots, r$ .

if  $r = 1$ ,  $f$  is a usual linear mapping of  $V_1$  to  $W$ .

If  $r = 2$ ,  $f$  is called bilinear.



**B.R. AMBEDKAR BIHAR UNIVERSITY MUZAFFARPUR**  
**SYNOPSIS FOR Ph.D.**

**4. Approach to the Problem explaining the methodology and techniques to be employed :-**

It is a theoretical work and the usual mathematical logic with reason and methodology will be followed.

I testify that I am in a position to devote time for Research work and undertake to complete it within the 6 years maximum time limit.

*Prashant K. Shrivastava*  
(Prashant Kumar Shrivastava) 30/05/2023  
Signature of the Candidate

The Candidate has undertaken to complete the Research work under my supervision within the time limit.

*Umesh K. Srivastava*  
02.06.2023  
(Dr. Umesh Kumar Srivastava)  
Signature of the Guide  
Dr. U. K. Srivastava  
Ph.D., D.Sc.  
Assistant Professor of Mathematics  
R.S.S. College, Chochahan, Muzaffarpur

# **STUDY OF OPTIMIZATION TECHNIQUES IN QUEUEING THEORY AND ITS APPLICATIONS**

**A Synopsis Submitted as Research Proposal for  
DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY**



**UNIVERSITY DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS**

**Faculty of Science**

**B. R. AMBEDKAR BIHAR UNIVERSITY,**

**MUZAFFARPUR**

**Under the Supervision of**

Dr. Mala

Asst. Professor

Dept. of Mathematics

M.D.D.M College, Muzaffarpur

**Submitted by**

Tripti Kumari

Research Scholar

Roll No.-203089

# **OPTIMIZATION OF ROAD TRAFFIC SYSTEM USING FUZZY LOGIC**

**A Synopsis Submitted**

**In Partial Fulfilment of the Requirements for the Degree of**

**DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY  
(Ph.D.)**

**By**

**BITU SAH**

**(Admission/Registration No.: - 202995)**

**Under the Supervision of**

**Dr. VIPUL KUMAR BARANWAL**

**Department of Mathematics**

**D.C. COLLEGE, HAJIPUR**

**&**

**Co-Supervision of**

**Dr. J. P. TRIPATHI**

**P.G. Department of Mathematics**

**R. N. COLLEGE, HAJIPUR**



**to the University Department of Mathematic**

**Faculty of Science**

**B.R.A. BIHAR UNIVERSITY, MUZAFFARPUR**

**Month: March**

**Year: 2023**

# A MATHEMATICAL STUDY OF SOME PROBLEMS OF FLOW THROUGH POROUS MEDIA

A Synopsis Submitted  
In Partial Fulfilment of the Requirements for the Degree of

## DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY

By

Mithilesh Kumar Mishra

(Admission/Registration No. ....)

Under the Supervision of

**Dr. Deepak Kumar**

**T. P. Varma College Narkatiyaganj**



to the Department of

**Mathematics**

**Faculty of Science**

**B.R.A. BIHAR UNIVERSITY, MUZAFFARPUR**

**July, 2023**

# ON SOME PROBLEMS RELATED TO VARIOUS GENERALIZATIONS OF FUZZY SETS

A Synopsis Submitted  
In Partial Fulfilment of the Requirements for the Degree of  
**DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY**

By  
**ANUPAM KUMAR**  
(Admission/Registration No.)

Under the Supervision of  
**DR. S. K. SHUKLA**  
Department of Mathematics  
Ramdayalu Singh College, Muzaffarpur-842002, INDIA



to the Department of  
Mathematics  
Faculty of Science  
B.R.A. BIHAR UNIVERSITY, MUZAFFARPUR

Month, Year

July 2023

**ANALYSIS OF THE THERMO-MECHANICAL PROBLEMS IN  
GENERALIZED THERMOELASTICITY**

**A Synopsis Submitted as Research Proposal for  
DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY**



**UNIVERSITY DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS**

**Faculty of Science**

**B. R. AMBEDKAR BIHAR UNIVERSITY,  
MUZAFFARPUR**

**Under the Supervision of**

Dr. Rakhi Tiwari  
Assistant Professor  
Dept. of Mathematics  
Nitishwar College, Muzaffarpur

**Submitted by**

Shobha  
Research Scholar

# A STUDY ON SOME FLOW PROBLEMS THROUGH POROUS MEDIA

A Synopsis Submitted  
In Partial Fulfilment of the Requirements for the Degree of

DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY

By

Raju Pathak

(Admission/Registration No. 20300-1A.)

Under the Supervision of

Dr. Deepak Kumar

T. P. Varma College Narkatiyaganj



to the Department of

Mathematics

Faculty of Science

B.R.A. BIHAR UNIVERSITY, MUZAFFARPUR

July, 2023

**THERMAL CONVECTION IN OLDROYD-B NANOFUID:  
A LINEAR STABILITY ANALYSIS**

A Synopsis Submitted as Research Proposal for  
*DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY*



**UNIVERSITY DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS**  
**Faculty of Science**  
**B. R. AMBEDKAR BIHAR UNIVERSITY,**  
**MUZAFFARPUR**

**Under the Supervision of**

Dr. Mala

Asst. Professor

M.D.D.M College, Muzaffarpur

**Submitted by**

Abhishek Kumar

Research Scholar

# **WAVE PACKET AND WAVELETS FRAMES IN HILBERT SPACES**

**A Synopsis Submitted**

**In Partial Fulfilment of the Requirements for the Degree of**

**Doctor of Philosophy**

**By**

**CHANDAN KUMAR**  
**(Admission/Registration No.)**

**Under the Supervision of**  
**DR. ASHOK KUMAR SAH,**

**Assistant Professor**

**Department of Mathematics**

**Dr. R.M.L.S. College, Muzaffarpur-842002, INDIA**



**To the Department of Mathematics**

**Faculty of Science**

**B.R.A.Bihar University, Muzaffarpur**

# **“STUDY OF SOME CONTRIBUTIONS IN OPERATIONS RESEARCH”**

A Synopsis Submitted  
In Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the Degree of

## **DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY**

By

**SANJEEV KUMAR**

(Admission/Registration No.....)

Under the Supervision of

**Dr. Alok Ranjan Tripathy**  
Associate Professor & Head,  
Department of Mathematics,  
M. P. S. Science College, Muzaffarpur, Bihar.



to the

**Department of Mathematics**

**Faculty of Science**

**B.R.A. BIHAR UNIVERSITY, MUZAFFARPUR**

**2023**